# Introduction to Accessibility

### **Accessibility Foundations**

Understand the basics of Accessibility and why it's important to create Accessible content.

- Accessibility 101 Introduction to Accessibility and why it matters
- How People with Disabilities Use the Web | Web Accessibility Initiative (WAI) | W3C
- <u>Web Accessibility Perspectives Videos: Explore the Impact and Benefits for Everyone</u> short videos highlighting accessibility features that are essential to people with disabilities and useful for all.
- Washington State Policy 188 (Office of the Chief Information Officer) All electronic content hosted by Washington State agencies must meet WCAG 2.1 (AA) specifications.

## **Accessibility How-To**

How to get started building accessible content

- <u>SBCTC Online Courses</u> A high-level 'boot camp' for becoming familiar with implementing Accessibility in Microsoft Office, Adobe Acrobat, and other software.
- <u>Accessibility Training | Section508.gov</u> Training videos for Microsoft Office documents, Adobe Acrobat, and other aspects of creating Accessible content.
- Improving Image Accessibility with Alt Text and Writing Effective and Accessible Alt Text quick video primers on Alt Text
- Creating Accessible Video and Audio Content
- <u>WCAG 2 Overview | Web Accessibility Initiative (WAI) | W3C</u> Basics of what is required to meet WCAG 2.1 (AA) specifications for Accessible electronic content.
- How to Meet WCAG (Quickref Reference) (w3.org) In-depth checklist and examples of how to meet requirements for each element of WCAG 2.1 A and AA specifications.

#### Microsoft Office

- <u>Word Documents and Accessible Document Structure</u> How formatting and document structure affect Accessibility. Especially important for documents that are converted to PDF.
- Make your PowerPoint presentations accessible to people with disabilities (microsoft.com)
- Video: Check the accessibility of your Word document (microsoft.com)
- Accessibility video training (microsoft.com) Why using the tools built into Office docs can make better docs and a better experience for everyone.

#### **PDFs**

- WebAIM.org PDF Accessibility High-level overview of how to create Accessible PDFs.
- SBCTC Online Courses How to build and test Accessible PDF files, with examples that are more specific.
- Adobe InDesign Accessibility creating Accessible PDFs from Adobe InDesign

## **Accessibility Review**

Guidance and tools to help with ensuring your content meets Accessibility Requirements. Automated testing (i.e. built-in Adobe & Microsoft accessibility checks) can be helpful, but doesn't cover everything. A manual check is required, too!

- <u>Contrast Checker</u> is a tool that measures the contrast between two colors. Most built-in Accessibility checkers miss this check, so a manual review of color contrast in content needs to be done using this tool.
- NVDA Screen Reader is a free and widely used screen reader. See also How to Use NVDA to check Accessibility.
- <u>Accessibility Insights for Web</u> is the most thorough single tool for assessing WCAG 2.1 AA success criteria. It combines guided manual testing with automated testing.
- Required fixes for PDFs List of issues and remediation strategies for PDF files.